

**THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AND CIVIL RIGHTS:  
THE SCHOOL INTEGRATION ISSUE**

**ANDERSON, ROBERT: PAPERS**

- Box 26    Miscellaneous (1)(2) [desegregation of schools on military bases]
- Box 86    Correspondence 1958 [school desegregation]

**BROWNELL, HERBERT JR.: ADDITIONAL PAPERS**

- Box 2    Co (1)-(6) [Brown vs Board of Education, Little Rock Crisis]
- Box 7    Ko (2)(3) [Victor Kramer re DDE's changes in Brown vs Board of Education legal brief]
- Box 7    La (1)-(5) [Robyn Ladino re school integration at Mansfield, Texas]
- Box 22    Supreme Court Historical Society [speech re Brown vs Board of Education]
- Box 24    Civil Rights Book – Draft Chapter IV (1)-(3) [Brown vs Board of Education]
- Box 24    Civil Rights Book – Draft Chapter V (1)(2) [1957 Civil Rights Bill]
- Box 24    Civil Rights Book – Draft Chapter VI (1)(2) [Little Rock Crisis]

**DULLES, JOHN FOSTER: PAPERS**

**General Correspondence and Memoranda Series**

- Box 5    [Miscellaneous Correspondence September 5, 1957 - October 24, 1957] [Harold Stassen re Little Rock desegregation]

**Telephone Conversations Series**

- Box 7    Memoranda Tel. Conv. Gen. September 2, 1957 to Oct. 31, 1957 (3) [Herbert Brownell and impact of Little Rock crisis on U.S. foreign policy]
- Box 12    Memoranda Tel Conv. - W.H. Sept. 2, 1957 to Dec. 26, 1957 (3) [Little Rock]

**White House Memoranda Series**

- Box 5    White House Correspondence - General 1957 (4) [Little Rock]

**EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: PAPERS AS PRESIDENT (ANN WHITMAN FILE)**

**Administration Series**

- Box 8    Brownell, Herbert, Jr. 1957 (1)-(4) [school desegregation]
- Box 19    Hobby, Oveta (1)-(6) [ending segregation in schools on federal posts]
- Box 23    Little Rock, Arkansas (1)(2)
- Box 24    Lodge, Henry C. 1957-58 (3) [Little Rock]
- Box 31    Rogers, William 1958 (1)-(3) [Little Rock]

**Ann C. Whitman Diary**

- Box 8    Aug. '56 Diary (1) [Brown v. Board]
- Box 8    Nov. '56 (1) [school integration]
- Box 9    September 1957 - ACW DIARY [Little Rock]
- Box 9    October '57 (2) [Little Rock]
- Box 9    Nov. '57 (1)(2) [Little Rock]
- Box 11    March 1960 (1) [Little Rock]

**DDE Diary Series**

- Box 3    DDE Diary, Aug.-Sept. 1953 (1) (2) [James Byrnes and desegregation; Attorney General's responsibility for providing brief to Supreme Court on segregation]
- Box 4    DDE Diary, Dec. 1953 (1)(2) [letter DDE to James Byrnes re pending school desegregation cases]
- Box 5    Phone Calls, Jan.-May 1954 (1)-(3) [Supreme Court ruling]
- Box 12    Jan '56 Diary [diary entries re school desegregation]
- Box 25    July 1957 DDE Dictation [1954 decision]

- Box 25 DDE Diary - 7/1/57 - 8/31/57 [school segregation]
- Box 26 September 1957 - DDE Dictation (1)(2) [Little Rock]
- Box 27 September 1957 Telephone Calls [Little Rock]
- Box 27 October 1957 Phone Calls [Little Rock]
- Box 27 October 1957 Staff Notes (1)(2) [Little Rock]
- Box 28 October 1957 DDE Dictation [Little Rock]
- Box 29 November '57 Phone Calls [Little Rock]
- Box 35 Staff Memos July 1958 (1)(2) [school integration]
- Box 35 August 1958 Telephone Calls [Little Rock]
- Box 35 August 1958 - Staff Notes (1)-(3) [staff notes re integration]
- Box 36 DDE Dictation - October 1958 [edited draft letter, re school desegregation, addressed to Mr. Miller]
- Box 38 Staff Notes - Dec. 1958 (1)(2) [school integration]
- Box 38 Toner Notes - January 1959 [school integration]
- Box 52 Telephone Calls September 1960 [to Attorney General Rogers re schools and nonviolent desegregation]
- Box 54 Diary November 1960 [telegrams re New Orleans school integration]

### **Legislative Meetings Series**

- Box 3 Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, March 8, 1960 [aid to education and anti-segregation amendment]

### **Name Series**

- Box 3 Byrnes, James F. (1)(2)

### **Press Conference Series**

- Box 6 Press Conference, Oct. 3, 1957 [Little Rock]
- Box 6 Press Conference, Oct. 9, 1957 [Little Rock]
- Box 6 Press Conference 10/30/57 [Little Rock]
- Box 7 Press Conference 4/23/58 [Little Rock]
- Box 9 Press and Radio Conf. 8/12/59 [civil rights and Little Rock]

### **Speech Series**

- Box 22 Integration--Little Rock, Ark. 9/24/57 [considerable editing on drafts]

## **EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: RECORDS AS PRESIDENT (WHITE HOUSE CENTRAL FILES)**

### **Bulk Mail Series**

- Little Rock and Gov. Orval Faubus action -- 15 boxes
- Little Rock and other schools -- 4 boxes
- Acknowledged letters re Little Rock -- Box 2

### **General File Series**

- Box 79 GF 4-C-4 End Figg, Robert M. [argued South Carolina side in South Carolina case which was part of *Brown* cases, Strom Thurmond wrote to endorse Figg]
- Box 915 GF-124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School and/or School Decision 1952- May 17, 1954 (Date of Decision)
- Box 916 GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Decision (1)-(5)
- Box 917 GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Decision Pro (1)-(5)
- Box 918 GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Decision Con (1)-(5)
- Box 919 GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Decision Con (6)-(9)
- Box 919 GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Decision Congressional
- Box 919 GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Arkansas
- Box 920 GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Initial Arkansas (1)-(6)
- Box 921 GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Initial Arkansas (7)-(10)

Box 921 GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Initial Congressional

Box 921 GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Decisions (1)

Box 922 GF 124-A-1 Negro Affairs Segregation School Decisions (2)(3)

#### **Official File Series**

Box 614 OF 142-A-5 Negro Matters-Colored Question, Integration Program for Public Schools, Colleges, and Universities (1)(2)

Box 615 OF 142-A-5 Negro Matters-Colored Question, Integration Program for Public Schools, Colleges and Universities (3)-(8)

Box 615 OF 142-A-5-A Negro Matters-Colored Question, Integration Program for Public Schools, Colleges & Universities, Little Rock, Ark School Integration-Gov. Faubus' Use of National Guard (1)-(7)

Box 616 OF 142-A-5-A Negro Matters-Colored Question, Integration Program for Public Schools, Colleges & Universities, Little Rock, Ark School Integration-Gov. Faubus' Use of National Guard (8)-(14)

#### **EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.: POST-PRESIDENTIAL PAPERS**

##### **1962 Principal File Series**

Box 33 Dulles, John Foster (Mrs.) [diary of dinner on 10-1-57, Little Rock and military spending]

Box 50 Chron. File July 1962 (1)-(5) [use of troops at Little Rock]

##### **1963 Principal File Series**

Box 54 Ma (1)-(10) [DDE's action re Little Rock]

Box 69 Wi (1)-(6) [Eisenhower-high school students-racial difficulties]

##### **1964 Principal File Series**

Box 27 Br (1)-(6) [reason for sending troops to Little Rock]

Box 50 Pr (1)-(4) [reason for sending troops to Little Rock]

##### **1964 Signature File Series**

Box 4 Trips (TR) Republican National Convention, San Francisco, California, July 13-16, 1964-A thru F [telegram critical of Eisenhower using federal troops in Little Rock]

#### **FLEMMING, ARTHUR S.: PAPERS**

Box 57 CCR: Report: Twenty Years After Brown (1)-(5)

#### **HAGERTY, JAMES C.: PAPERS**

Box 3 Miscellaneous Notes (JCH)-1957 (1) [Little Rock-Brownell]

Box 4 Miscellaneous Notes (JCH)-Undated (2) [statement by Rogers re civil rights and integration of schools]

Box 6 Integration--Little Rock, 1957 (1)(2)

Box 112 JCH Personal Correspondence, 1967 (1)-(6) [school integration]

#### **HARLOW, BRYCE: RECORDS (PRE. ACC.)**

Box 14 Integration - Little Rock, Football Games, A.C. Powell (1)-(3) [includes excerpts from DDE's press conferences re integration, 1953-1957]

Box 28 Segregation [Secretary Folsom comments on school construction and segregation]

#### **HAZLETT, EDWARD E. "SWEDE": PAPERS**

Box 2 1957 November 18 [1954 Brown vs. Topeka Board of Education]

Box 2 1957 November 18 [Little Rock situation]

#### **JACKSON, C.D.: PAPERS**

- Box 93 St-Misc. (1)-(4) [situation in Little Rock, Ark., 1959]  
Box 107 United Negro College Fund, 1958-1963 (1)(2) [correspondence re Pres. and integration]

**KENDALL, DAVID W.: RECORDS**

- Box 7 Virginia School Segregation

**LARSON, ARTHUR: PAPERS**

- Box 22 Memorandum Book October 1957 #1 [meeting with DDE Oct 1 re Little Rock and school integration]

**LARSON, ARTHUR and MALCOLM C. MOOS: RECORDS**

- Box 10 Integration (1)-(2)  
Box 10 Integration – Hampton Institute

**MCPHEE, HENRY R.: RECORDS**

- Box 4 Integration [1958]  
Box 4 Integration Problems [1959-60]

**MORGAN, GERALD D.: RECORDS**

- Box 6 Civil Rights (1) (3)  
Box 8 Desegregation Problem - Public Schools  
Box 23 Segregation, Minorities, etc.  
Box 38 Chronological – February 18, 1956 to February 29, 1956 [school segregation]  
Box 38 Chronological – March 1, 1956 to March 21, 1956 [school segregation]  
Box 38 Chronological – March 22, 1956 to April 15, 1956 [school segregation]  
Box 38 Chronological – April 16, 1956 to May 2, 1956 [school segregation]  
Box 38 Chronological – May 3, 1956 to May 31, 1956 [school segregation]  
Box 40 Chronological – September 26, 1957 to September 30, 1957 [school integration in Little Rock]  
Box 42 Chronological – September 12, 1958 to September 25, 1958 [school integration]  
Box 42 Chronological – September 26, 1958 to October 27, 1958 [school integration]  
Box 42 Chronological – October 28, 1958 to November 19, 1958 [school integration]  
Box 42 Chronological – November 20, 1958 to December 5, 1958 [school integration]  
Box 42 Chronological – February 2, 1959 to February 28, 1959 [school integration]  
Box 43 Chronological – June 1, 1959 to June 30, 1959 [school integration]  
Box 43 Chronological – August 3, 1959 to August 31, 1959 [school integration]  
Box 43 Chronological – September 1, 1959 to September 14, 1959 [school integration]

**MORROW, E. FREDERIC: RECORDS**

- Box 11 Little Rock Clippings and Data

**PUSEY, MERLO J.: MANUSCRIPT MATERIALS re EISENHOWER THE PRESIDENT**

- Box 20 Little Rock (tear sheets)

**RABB, MAXWELL: PAPERS**

- Box 7 Eisenhower-Lodge Campaign Materials, Correspondence, 1952 (2) [Johnson to Hagy re school integration]  
Box 21 Di [notes on District of Columbia, Catholic schools de-segregated]

- Box 31 Ma (4) [contains proposed bills to avoid compliance with Brown vs. Board of Education decision, includes local option to suspend operation of public schools, grants to people attending non-public schools, and suspending compulsory school attendance]
- Box 34 Mo (2) [Moron to Rabb re Supreme Court decision in Brown vs. Board of Education and need of people to be informed on the history of the integration efforts]
- Box 34 N (6) [Lee Nichols to Rabb re need for government to do more to help and encourage school integration; Nichols re tour of integrated schools on southern military bases]
- Box 39 Wh [1953 press release by White re cases facing Supreme Court, including school segregation cases, "separate but equal" policy]
- Box 40 Anti-Semitism Materials (3) [opposition of integration of schools]
- Box 41 Anti-Semitism Materials (6) [opposition to school desegregation decision]
- Box 43 Civil Rights (SA) (7) [Harlow to Dingell re it is up to Supreme Court to determine what constitutes compliance in good faith with their order to integrate schools]
- Box 45 Fringe Groups and Publications- Anti-Semitism (1) [1954 Supreme Court integration decision and 1957 civil rights law blamed on Jews and Communists]
- Box 46 Integration in the Armed Forces [all schools on military installations are to cease being segregated by 9-1-55]
- Box 52 NAACP (5) [editorials commenting on the Supreme Court's school segregation decision]
- Box 52 NAACP Meeting, March 10, 1954 (1) [school segregation cases]
- Box 52 NAACP Meeting, March 10, 1954 (4) [school segregation cases]
- Box 55 Press Clippings, 1953 (1) [program to end segregation in schools on military posts]
- Box 56 Press Clippings, 1953 (3) [campaign against segregation in D.C. schools]
- Box 57 School Segregation
- Box 57 Secretary of the Navy (1) [memo re non-segregated school owned by Navy but operated by Maryland County]
- Box 59 Veterans Administration (4) [Johnson to Rabb re vocational schools training black veterans may be forced to close]

#### **ROGERS, WILLIAM P.: PAPERS**

- Box 2 Brown, J.-Bru (misc) [Herbert Brownell re legal arguments in Little Rock affair]
- Box 2 Capu-Cas (misc) [Joseph Caputa re European reaction to Little Rock]
- Box 4 Pres. Eisenhower, Corres. with May 1958-December 1958 [FCC and Little Rock controversies]
- Box 11 Rhyne, C.-Richardson, S. (misc) [Charles Rhyne re Little Rock schools]
- Box 16 Daily Correspondence 6/57-12/57 [Gov. Faubus and Little Rock]
- Box 17 Daily Correspondence 3/60-4/60 [school desegregation]
- Box 17 Daily Correspondence 5/58-10/58 [Little Rock School and Supreme Court]
- Box 54 School (1)-(5) [integration and desegregation of public schools; Little Rock, Arkansas; Huntsville, Alabama]
- Box 58 White House Correspondence, Vol. I [school construction and integration]
- Box 58 White House Correspondence, Vol. II [Little Rock court case]

#### **U.S. DISTRICT COURT, DISTRICT OF KANSAS: Records re Brown vs. Board of Education**

- Box 1 All folders

#### **WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, OFFICE OF THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS: RECORDS**

##### **FBI Series**

- Boxes 1-3 Correspondence A-Z [contains FBI memos re Little Rock]

## **WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, OFFICE OF THE STAFF SECRETARY: RECORDS**

### **L. Arthur Minnich Series**

Box 1 Miscellaneous - L [Liberalism and desegregation of schools]

### **Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries**

Box 13 Health, Education and Welfare [school integration]

Box 14 Intelligence Briefing Notes, Vol. I (9) [Little Rock]

Box 16 Little Rock Reports - Vol. I [October 1957 - March 1958] (1)-(6)

Box 17 Little Rock Reports - Vol. I [October 1957 - March 1958] (7)(8)

Box 17 Little Rock Reports - Miscellaneous, Vol. II [September 1957-February 1958] (1)-(4)

## **WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, OFFICE OF THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT: RECORDS**

Box 42 Civil Rights School Desegregation (1)-(3)

Box 43 Civil Rights School Integration HEW Progress Reports (Dec. 15, 1958-Mar. 3, 1959)

Box 43 Civil Rights Youth March for Integrated Schools, Oct. 25, 1958

## **WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, STAFF RESEARCH GROUP: RECORDS**

Box 10 Health, Education and Welfare 401-473 ["Programs of HEW: An Executive Reference Book 1957-58"] [school integration]

Box 10 Health, Education and Welfare 474-660 [integration]

Box 10 Health, Education and Welfare 661-700 [impact of school desegregation]

Box 11 Health, Education and Welfare 701-860 [school integration]

## **WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, TELEGRAPH OFFICE: RECORDS**

Boxes 149-151 Little Rock

## **ORAL HISTORY TRANSCRIPTS:**

Adams, Sherman (OH-523)

Alford, T. Dale, (OH-164)

Becker, J. Bill (OH-166)

Branton, Wiley Austin (OH-252)

Brewer, Vivion (OH-171)

Brownell, Herbert (OH-157)

Butler, Richard C. (OH-174)

Caldwell, Peter (OH-414)

Clark, Robert E. (OH-413)

Clark, Thomas C. (OH-553)

Cooper, William G. (OH-132)

Douthit, George (OH-179)

Engstrom, Harold (OH-134)

Faubus, Orval E. (OH-181)

Finkelstein, Louis (OH-437) [bound In *Earl Warren: The Chief Justiceship*]

Flemming, Arthur S. (OH-504)

Folliard, Edward T. (OH-36)

Gray, Gordon (OH-73)

Griswold, Nat R. (OH-185)

Gutheridge, Amis (OH-186)

Hagerty, James C. (OH-91)

Hays, Brooks (OH-295)

Hodges, Luther (OH-297)  
House, A.F. (OH-299)  
House, Patricia (OH-193)  
Huckaby, Elizabeth (OH-194)  
Karam, James T. (OH-215)  
Lile, R.A. (OH-219)  
Mcmath, Sidney (OH-202)  
Morrow, E. Frederic (OH-376)  
Patterson, Hugh, Jr. (OH-263)  
Persons, Wilton B. (OH-334)  
Powell, Terrell E. (OH-203)  
Pruden, Wesley (OH-264)  
Pyle, Howard K. and Masterson, Charles (OH-120)  
Rabb, Maxwell M. (OH-265)  
Richman, Martin (OH-462) [bound In *Earl Warren: The Chief Justiceship*]  
Roberts, Clifford (OH-266)  
Samuel, Irene (OH-148)  
Scott, Charles (OH-475)  
Shelton, William T. (OH-152)  
Shivers, Allan (OH-238)  
Smith, William J. (OH-240)  
Tucker, Everett, Jr. (OH-244)  
Upton, Wayne (OH-245)  
Whitman, Ann C. (OH-511)  
Williams, E. Grainger (OH-155)  
Wilson, Paul (OH-418)  
Woods, Henry (OH-275)

Suggested Reading:

Burk, Robert F. [The Eisenhower Administration and Black Civil Rights](#)  
Duram, James C. [A Moderate Among Extremists: Dwight D. Eisenhower and the School Desegregation Crisis](#)  
Eisenhower, Dwight D. [The White House Years](#) (2 vols.)  
Kluger, Richard. [Simple Justice: The History of Brown v. Board of Education and Black America's Struggle for Equality](#)  
Morrow, E. Frederic. [Black Man in the White House](#)

Posted 11/2020